

## CURRICULUM VITAE

**George J. Borjas**

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### ***Education:***

Ph.D. (Economics)	1975, Columbia University
M.Phil. (Economics)	1975, Columbia University
M.A. (Economics)	1974, Columbia University
B.S. (Economics-Mathematics)	1971, St. Peter's College

#### *Honorary Degrees:*

L.H.D. (Doctor of Humane Letters) 2003, St. Peter's College

### ***Professional Experience:***

2022-	Robert W. Scrivner Research Professor of Economics and Social Policy, Harvard University
2002-2022	Robert W. Scrivner Professor of Economics and Social Policy, Harvard University
1983-	Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research
1998-	Research Fellow, IZA, Institute for the Study of Labor
2016-2022	Program Coordinator, IZA Program on Labor Mobility, Institute for the Study of Labor
1995-2002	Pforzheimer Professor of Public Policy, Harvard University
1990-1995	Professor of Economics, University of California, San Diego
1988-1989	Visiting Scholar, Harvard University
1982-1990	Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara
1980-1982	Associate Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara
1978-1980	Assistant Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara
1977-1978	Post-Doctoral Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Chicago

**Professional Experience (Continued):**

- 1975-1977 Assistant Professor of Economics, Queens College of the City University of New York
- 1972-1978 Senior Research Analyst, National Bureau of Economic Research

**Honors:**

- Named to *Politico 50*, a list of the fifty “thinkers, doers and visionaries transforming American politics,” 2016.
- IZA Prize in Labor Economics, 2011
- Fellow, Society of Labor Economists, elected in 2004
- Fellow, Econometric Society, elected in 1998
- Listed in: *Who's Who in the World*  
*Who's Who in America*  
*Who's Who in Economics*  
*Who's Who in Finance and Industry*  
*Who's Who of Emerging Leaders in America*  
*Who's Who in the West*
- Estrada Fellowship in Immigration Studies, 2000
- Outstanding Young Men of America*, 1982
- University of California Faculty Development Fellowship, Summer 1979
- National Institute of Mental Health Post-Doctoral Research Fellowship, University of Chicago, 1977-1978

**Editorial Boards:**

- Board of Editors, *Journal of Human Capital*, 2007-present
- Editor, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 1998-2006
- Editorial Board, *International Migration Review*, 1992-present
- Editorial Board, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1992-1998
- Editorial Board, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 1997-1998

***Other Professional Experience:***

- Member, IZA Prize in Labor Economics Selection Committee, Institute for the Study of Labor, 2016-2023.
- Research Professor, Ifo Institute – Leibniz Institute for Economic Research at the University of Munich, Munich, Germany, 2015-present
- Member, Panel on Economic and Fiscal Consequences of Immigration, National Academy of Sciences, 2013-2016.
- Senior Research Affiliate, National Poverty Center, University of Michigan, 2003-present.
- Member, Policy Board, Center for Immigration Studies, 2003-2004.
- Elected to Policy Council, Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, 2000-2003.
- Consultant, The World Bank, 1998.
- Senior Affiliate, Joint Center for Poverty Research, 1998-2003.
- Member, External Advisory Board, Joint Center for Poverty Research, 1998-2015.
- Chair, Committee of Visitors, National Science Foundation, Economics Program, 1996.
- Co-Chair, Harvard Refugee Project, Institute for Social and Economic Policy in the Middle East, John F. Kennedy School of Government, 1996-1998.
- Member, Program Committee, 1996 Meetings of the American Economic Association.
- Member, Panel on Demographic and Economic Impacts of Immigration, National Academy of Sciences, 1995-1997.
- Member, Social Science and Population Study Section, National Institutes of Health, 1995-1997.
- Committee of Visitors, National Science Foundation, Economics Program, 1992.
- Member, Program Committee, 1993 North-American Winter Meetings of the Econometric Society.
- Member, State of California, Governor Council of Economic Advisors, 1993-1998.
- Faculty, Foundation for American Communications, 1991.
- Economist, Unicon Research Corporation, 1983-1991.
- Member, American Economic Association, Committee on the Status of Minority Groups in the Economics Profession, 1986-1992.
- Member, Advisory Panel in Economics, National Science Foundation, 1988-1990.
- Vice-Chairman, Department of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara, 1984-1988.
- Director of Graduate Program, Department of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara, 1984-1988.
- Member, Panel on Immigration Statistics, National Academy of Sciences, 1983-1984.

**Other Professional Experience (Continued):**

Member, Advisory Panel, Social Science Research Council, National Commission for Research on the 1980 Census, 1983-1985.

Visiting Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Warwick, England, Summer 1982.

Editorial Consultant, *American Economic Review*, 1977-1980.

**Publications:**

**1. Books**

*Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.

*We Wanted Workers: Unraveling the Immigration Narrative*, W. W. Norton & Company, 2016. Translated into Japanese (2018).

*Labor Economics*, McGraw-Hill Education, 1996; Second Edition, 2000; Third Edition, 2005; Fourth Edition 2008; Fifth Edition, 2009; Sixth Edition, 2012; Seventh Edition, 2016; Eighth Edition, 2020; Ninth Edition, 2023. Translated into: Greek (2003, 2016); Chinese (2010, 2015, 2018), Italian (2008), Portuguese (2010), Turkish (2013), Russian (2014), Korean (2015, 2017).

*Immigration Economics*, Harvard University Press, 2014. Translated into Chinese (2021).

*Heaven's Door: Immigration Policy and the American Economy*, Princeton University Press, 1999; Paperback edition, 2001. Catalan translation: *A les Portes del Cel*, Proa, Barcelona, 2008. Excerpted in *The Milken Institute Review*, Third Quarter, 1999, pp. 57-80.

*Friends or Strangers: The Impact of Immigrants on the U.S. Economy*, Basic Books, 1990; Paperback edition, 1991.

**2. Edited Books**

*Foundations of Migration Economics* (edited with Barry R. Chiswick and Benjamin Eisner), Oxford University Press, 2019.

*Critical Concepts in Economics: The Economics of Labor*, editor, Routledge, 2014.

*Mexican Immigration to the United States*, editor, University of Chicago Press, 2007.

### **Publications (Continued)**

*Poverty, International Migration and Asylum* (edited with Jeff Crisp), Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

*Issues in the Economics of Immigration*, editor, University of Chicago Press, 2000.

*Immigration and the Work Force: Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas* (edited with Richard B. Freeman), University of Chicago Press, 1992.

*Hispanics in the U.S. Economy* (edited with Marta Tienda), Academic Press, 1985.

### **3. Monographs**

*International Differences in the Labor Market Performance of Immigrants*, W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1988.

*Wage Policy in the Federal Bureaucracy*, American Enterprise Institute, Washington, D.C., 1980.

*Union Control of Pension Funds: Will the North Rise Again?* Institute for Contemporary Studies, San Francisco, CA, 1979.

### **4. Articles**

“Gender, Selection into Employment, and the Wage Impact of Immigration” (with Anthony Edo), *Journal of Labor Economics*, forthcoming 2026.

“Physician-Patient Racial Concordance and Newborn Mortality” (with Robert VerBruggen), *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, September 16, 2024.

“The Effect of COVID-19 on Labor Market Outcomes of Immigrants in the U.S.” (with Hugh Cassidy), *Handbook of Inequality and COVID-19*, edited by Kenneth Couch, forthcoming 2024.

“The Fall and Rise of Immigrant Employment During the Covid-19 Pandemic” (with Hugh Cassidy), *Research in Labor Economics, 50<sup>th</sup> Celebratory Volume*, 2023, pp. 327-367.

“Health, Employment, and Disability: Implications from the Undocumented Population” (with David J. G. Slusky), *American Journal of Health Economics*, Winter 2022, pp. 1-29.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Job Vacancies and Immigration: Evidence from the Mariel Supply Shock” (with L. Jason Anastasopoulos, Gavin G. Cook, and Michael Lachanski), *Journal of Human Capital*, Spring 2021, pp. 1-33.
- “Economic Growth and Immigration,” in *Prospects for Economic Growth in the United States*, edited by John W. Diamond and George R. Zodrow, Cambridge University Press, 2021, pp. 78-112.
- “Business Closures, Stay-at-Home Restrictions, and COVID-19 Testing Outcomes in New York City,” *Preventing Chronic Disease*, September 2020.
- “The Wage Penalty to Undocumented Immigration” (with Hugh Cassidy), *Labour Economics*, December 2019, Article 101757.
- “From Immigrants to Robots: The Changing Locus of Substitutes for Workers” (with Richard B. Freeman), *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences, Issue on Improving Employment and Earnings in Twenty-First Century Labor Markets*, edited by Erica L. Groshen and Harry J. Holzer, December 2019, pp. 22-42.
- “The Wage Impact of the *Marielitos*: The Role of Race,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review* (August 2019). pp. 858-870.
- “Self-Selection of Emigrants: Theory and Evidence on Stochastic Dominance in Observable and Unobservable Characteristics” (with Ilpo Kauppinen and Panu Poutvaara), *Economic Journal*, January 2019, pp. 143-171.
- “Ethnic Complementarities After the Opening of China: How Chinese Graduate Students Affected the Productivity of Their Advisors” (with Kirk B. Doran and Ying Shen), *Journal of Human Resources*, Winter 2018, pp. 1-31.
- “Lessons from Immigration Economics,” *Independent Review*, Winter 2018, pp. 329-340.
- “The Wage Impact of the *Marielitos*: A Reappraisal,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, October 2017, pp. 1077-1110. Reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- “The Labor Market Consequences of Refugee Supply Shocks” (with Joan Monras), *Economic Policy*, July 2017, pp. 361-413.
- “The Labor Supply of Undocumented Immigrants,” *Labour Economics*, June 2017, pp. 1-13.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Low-Skill Immigration,” in *The US Labor Market: Questions and Challenges for Public Policy*, edited by Michael R. Strain, American Enterprise Institute, 2016, pp. 152-165.
- “Does Welfare Reduce Poverty?” *Research in Economics*, March 2016, pp. 143-157.
- “Which Peers Matter? The Relative Impacts of Collaborators, Colleagues, and Competitors” (with Kirk Doran). *Review of Economics and Statistics*, December 2015, pp. 1104-1117.
- “The Slowdown in the Economic Assimilation of Immigrants: Aging and Cohort Effects Revisited Again,” *Journal of Human Capital*, Winter 2015, pp. 483-517. Reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- “Globalization and Immigration: A Review Essay,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 2015, pp. 961-974.
- “How High-Skill Immigration Affects Science: Evidence from the Collapse of the USSR” (with Kirk B. Doran), in *Innovation Policy and the Economy*, edited by William R. Kerr, Josh Lerner, and Scott Stern, University of Chicago Press, 2015, pp. 1-25.
- “Cognitive Mobility: Labor Market Responses to Supply Shocks in the Space of Ideas” (with Kirk B. Doran), *Journal of Labor Economics*, July 2015, pp. S109-S146.
- “Prizes and Productivity: How Winning the Fields Medal Affects Scientific Output” (with Kirk B. Doran), *Journal of Human Resources*, Summer 2015, pp. 732-762.
- “Economics of Migration,” in *International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, edited by James D. Wright, Elsevier, 2015, pp. 433-439.
- “Introduction,” in *Critical Concepts in Economics: The Economics of Labor*, edited by George J. Borjas, Volume I, Routledge, 2014, pp. 1-17.
- “The Analytics of the Wage Effect of Immigration,” *IZA Journal of Migration* 2:22, 2013, pp. 1-25.
- “L’Impact des Immigrants sur les Revenus et l’Emploi des Natifs,” in *Les Théories de la Migration*, edited by Victor Piché, Editions de l’Ined, 2013, pp. 377-394.
- “Introduction to ‘Income Prospects and Job Mobility of Younger Men’,” *Research in Labor Economics: 35<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Retrospective*, Volume 35, 2012, pp. 437-440.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “The Collapse of the Soviet Union and the Productivity of American Mathematicians” (with Kirk B. Doran), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August 2012, pp. 1143-1203. Reprinted in *New Directions in the Economics of Higher Education*, edited by Ludger Woessmann and Eric Bettinger, Edward Elgard Publishers, 2020; reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- “On Estimating Elasticities of Substitution” (with Jeffrey Grogger and Gordon H. Hanson), *Journal of the European Economic Association*, February 2012, pp. 198-210. Reprinted in *Economic Approaches to Law: Law and Economics of Immigration*, edited by Howard F. Chang, Edward Elgar Publishers, 2015.
- “Social Security Eligibility and the Labor Supply of Older Immigrants,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 2011, pp. 485-501.
- “Attenuation Bias in Measuring the Wage Impact of Immigration” (with Abdurrahman Aydemir), *Journal of Labor Economics*, January 2011, pp. 69-112.
- “Poverty and Program Participation Among Immigrant Children,” *The Future of Children*, Spring 2011, pp. 247-266.
- “Immigration and the Economic Status of African-American Men” (with Jeffrey Grogger and Gordon H. Hanson), *Economica*, April 2010, pp. 255-282.
- “Immigration in High-Skill Labor Markets: The Impact of Foreign Students on the Earnings of Doctorates,” in *Science and Engineering Careers in the United States*, edited by Richard B. Freeman and Daniel L. Goroff, University of Chicago Press, 2009, pp. 131-161.
- “International Migration,” in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, edited by Larry Blume and Steven Durlauf, Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- “Labor Outflows and Labor Inflows in Puerto Rico,” *Journal of Human Capital*, Spring 2008, pp. 32-68.
- “Immigration,” in *The Concise Encyclopedia of Economics*, edited by David R. Henderson, Liberty Fund, 2008, pp. 253-257.
- “Do Foreign Students Crowd Out Native Students from Graduate Programs,” in *Science and the University*, edited by Ronald G. Ehrenberg and Paula E. Stephan, University of Wisconsin Press, 2007, pp. 134-149.
- “Cross-Country Variation in the Impact of International Migration: Canada, Mexico, and the United States” (with Abdurrahman Aydemir), *Journal of the European Economic Association*, June 2007, pp. 663-708.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “The Evolution of the Mexican-Born Workforce in the U.S. Labor Market” (with Lawrence F. Katz), in *Mexican Immigration to the United States*, edited by George J. Borjas, University of Chicago Press, 2007, pp. 13-55.
- “Introduction,” in *Mexican Immigration to the United States*, edited by George J. Borjas, University of Chicago Press, 2007, pp. 1-12.
- “Immigration Policy and Human Capital,” in *Workforce Policies for a Changing Economy*, edited by Harry J. Holzer and Demetra S. Nightingale, Urban Institute, 2007, pp. 183-200.
- “Wage Trends Among Disadvantaged Minorities,” in *Working and Poor: How Economic Conditions and Policy Changes Affect Low-Wage Workers*, edited by Rebecca Blank, Sheldon Danziger, and Robert Schoeni, Russell Sage Foundation, 2006, pp. 59-86.
- “Making It in America: Social Mobility in the Immigrant Population,” *The Future of Children*, Fall 2006, pp. 55-71.
- “Native Internal Migration and the Labor Market Impact of Immigration,” *Journal of Human Resources*, Spring 2006, pp. 221-258. Reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- “Immigration Trends in the New York Metropolitan Area,” *Economic Policy Review*, December 2005, pp. 91-101.
- “The Labor Market Impact of High Skill Immigration,” *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 2005, pp. 56-60.
- “The Economic Integration of Immigrants in the United States: Lessons for Policy,” in *Poverty, International Migration and Asylum*, edited by George J. Borjas and Jeff Crisp, Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, pp. 241-250.
- “Poverty, International Migration, and Asylum: Introduction,” (with Jeff Crisp), in *Poverty, International Migration and Asylum*, edited by George J. Borjas and Jeff Crisp, Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, pp. 1-12.
- “Globalization and Immigration,” in *Globalization: What’s New?*, edited by Michael M. Weinstein, Columbia University Press, 2005, pp. 77-95.
- “Educational Reform in Colombia” (with Olga Lucia Acosta), in *Institutional Reforms*, edited by Alberto Alesina, MIT Press, 2005, pp. 245-271.
- “Food Insecurity and Public Assistance,” *Journal of Public Economics*, July 2004, pp. 1421-1443.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Comments on ‘Inequality: Too Much of a Good Thing,’ by Alan B. Krueger, and ‘Human Capital Policy,’ by Pedro Carneiro and James J. Heckman,” in *Inequality in America: What Role for Human Capital Policies?*, edited by Benjamin M. Friedman, MIT Press, 2004, pp. 241-251.
- “*Pacem in Terris* and the Problem of Immigration,” *Journal of Catholic Social Thought*, Winter 2004, pp. 137-155.
- “Economic Assimilation,” in *Reinventing the Melting Pot: How Assimilation Can Work for the New Immigrants*, edited by Tamar Jacoby, Basic Books, 2003, pp. 199-210.
- “The Labor Demand Curve Is Downward Sloping: Reexamining the Impact of Immigration on the Labor Market,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 2003, pp. 1335-1374. Reprinted in *Critical Concepts in Economics: The Economics of Labor*, Volume II, edited by George J. Borjas, Routledge, 2014, pp. 405-438; reprinted in *Economic Approaches to Law: Law and Economics of Immigration*, edited by Howard F. Chang, Edward Elgar Publishers, 2015; reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- “Welfare Reform, Labor Supply, and Health Insurance in the Immigrant Population,” *Journal of Health Economics*, November 2003, pp. 933-958.
- “The Wage Structure and the Sorting of Workers into the Public Sector,” in *For the People: Can We Fix Public Service?*, edited by John D. Donahue and Joseph S. Nye, Brookings Institution Press, pp. 29-54.
- “Immigration,” *Encyclopedia of Population*, edited by Paul Demeny and Geoffrey McNicoll, Thomson-Gale, 2003, pp. 509-512.
- “Welfare Reform and Immigrant Participation in Welfare Programs,” *International Migration Review*, Winter 2002, pp. 1093-1123. Reprinted in *Host Societies and the Reception of Immigrants*, edited by Jeffrey G. Reitz, La Jolla, CA: Center for Comparative Immigration Studies, 2003, pp. 289-325.
- “Homeownership in the Immigrant Population,” *Journal of Urban Economics*, November 2002, pp. 448-476.
- “Comment on ‘Immigration and the US Economy: Labour-Market Impacts, Illegal Entry, and Policy Choices’,” by G.H. Hanson, K.F. Scheve, M.J. Slaughter, and A. Spilimbergo, in *Immigration Policy and the Welfare System*, edited by Tito Boeri, Gordon Hanson, and Barry McCormick, Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 289-302.
- “Immigrazione Qualificata e Ricongiungimento Familiare: l’esperienza degli Stati Uniti,” in *Conflitti, Migrazioni e Diritti dell’Uomo*, edited by Maurice Aymard and Fabrizio Barca, Rubbettino, 2002, pp. 213-221.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Recursos Públicos y Educación en los Años Noventa” (with Olga Lucía Acosta), in *Reformas Institucionales en Colombia*, edited by Alberto Alesina, Alfaomega, 2002, pp. 169-199.
- “Economics of Migration,” in *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, Elsevier, 2001, pp. 9803-9809.
- “Welfare Reform and Immigration,” in *The New World of Welfare: An Agenda for Reauthorization and Beyond*, edited by Rebecca Blank and Ron Haskins, Brookings Press, 2001, pp. 369-385.
- “Long-Run Convergence of Ethnic Skill Differentials, Revisited,” *Demography*, August 2001, pp. 357-361.
- “Does Immigration Grease the Wheels of the Labor Market?” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2001, pp. 69-119. Reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- “Dollarization and the Mexican Labor Market” (with Eric O’N. Fisher), *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, May 2001, pp. 626-647.
- “Ethnic Enclaves and Assimilation,” *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, Fall 2000, pp. 91-122.
- “Foreign-Born Teaching Assistants and the Academic Performance of Undergraduates,” *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 2000, pp. 355-359.
- “Economic Research and the Debate Over Immigration Policy,” in *Social Dimensions of U.S. Trade Policy*, edited by Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern, University of Michigan Press, 2000, pp. 65-82.
- “Comment on ‘Trade Flows and Wage Premiums: Does Who or What Matter?’,” by Mary E. Lovely and J. David Richardson, in *The Impact of International Trade on Wages*, edited by Robert C. Feenstra, University of Chicago Press, 2000, pp. 344-348.
- “The Economic Progress of Immigrants,” in *Issues in the Economics of Immigration*, edited by George J. Borjas, University of Chicago Press, 2000, pp. 15-49.
- “Introduction,” in *Issues in the Economics of Immigration*, edited by George J. Borjas, University of Chicago Press, 2000, pp. 1-14.
- “Comment on ‘Human Capital and Growth: The Cost of Rent Seeking Activities’,” by Jean-Claude Berthélemy, Christopher Pissarides, and Aristomene Varoudakis, in *The Determinants of Economic Growth*, edited by M.S. Oosterbaan, Thisjs de Ruyter van Steveninck, and N. van der Windt, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000, pp. 230-234.

**Publications (Continued)**

- "The Economic Analysis of Immigration," in *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 3A, edited by Orley Ashenfelter and David Card, North-Holland, 1999, pp. 1697-1760.
- "Immigration and Welfare Magnets," *Journal of Labor Economics*, October 1999, pp. 607-637.
- Economic Research on the Determinants of Immigration: Lessons for the European Union*, World Bank Technical Paper No. 438, September 1999.
- "To Ghetto or Not to Ghetto: Ethnicity and Residential Segregation," *Journal of Urban Economics*, September 1998, pp. 228-253.
- "Do Blacks Gain or Lose from Immigration," in *Help or Hindrance? The Economic Implications of Immigration for African-Americans*, edited by Daniel S. Hamermesh and Frank D. Bean, Russell Sage Press, 1998, pp. 51-74.
- "Immigration and Welfare: A Review of the Evidence," in *The Debate in the United States over Immigration*, edited by Peter J. Duignan and L. H. Gann, Hoover Institution Press, 1998, pp. 121-144.
- "Ethnicity and the Intergenerational Transmission of Welfare Dependency" (with Glenn T. Sueyoshi), *Research in Labor Economics*, Volume 16, 1997, pp. 271-295.
- "How Much Do Immigration and Trade Affect Labor Market Outcomes?" (with Richard B. Freeman and Lawrence F. Katz), *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1997, pp. 1-67. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 4, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 218-289; reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- "The Economic Impact of Mexican Immigration," in *Coming Together: Mexico-U.S. Relations*, edited by Barry P. Bosworth, Susan M. Collins, and Nora Claudia Lustig, Brookings Institution Press, 1997, pp. 155-171.
- "The New Economics of Immigration," *The Atlantic Monthly*, November 1996, pp. 72-80. Translated, extracted, and reprinted as "Adapter l'ouverture des frontières à la conjoncture," *Le Monde*, December 3, 1996. Reprinted in: Robert K. Miller, editor, *The Informed Argument*, Harcourt Brace, 1997, pp. 230-240; Don Cole, editor, *Annual Editions: Microeconomics 98/99*, Dushkin-McGraw Hill, pp. 138-143; Don Cole, editor, *Annual Editions: Microeconomics 00/01*, Dushkin-McGraw-Hill, pp. 108-113; Henry L. Tischler, editor, *Debating Points: Race and Ethnic Relations*, Prentice-Hall, 2000, pp. 17-20.
- "The Earnings of Mexican Immigrants in the United States," *Journal of Development Economics*, October 1996, pp. 69-98.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Immigration and the Welfare State: Immigrant Participation in Means-Tested Entitlement Programs” (with Lynette Hilton), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May 1996, pp. 575-604. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, 2002, Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 408-437.
- “Searching for the Effect of Immigration on the Labor Market” (with Richard B. Freeman and Lawrence F. Katz), *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 1996, pp. 246-251.
- “Who Leaves? The Outmigration of the Foreign-Born” (with Bernt Bratsberg), *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1996, pp.165-176. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 1, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 270-281; reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- “Foreign Competition, Market Power, and Wage Inequality” (with Valerie A. Ramey), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 1995, pp. 1075-1110.
- “Immigration and Welfare: 1970-1990,” *Research in Labor Economics*, Volume 14, 1995, pp. 253-282.
- “Ethnicity, Neighborhoods, and Human-Capital Externalities,” *American Economic Review*, June 1995, pp. 365-390. Reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- “The Economic Benefits from Immigration,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Spring 1995, pp. 3-22. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 4, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 103-122; *Economic Approaches to Law: Law and Economics of Immigration*, edited by Howard F. Chang, Edward Elgar Publishers, 2015; Reprinted in George J. Borjas, *Foundational Essays in Immigration Economics*, World Scientific Publishing, 2022.
- “The Economic Analysis of Immigration,” in *The New Economics of Human Behavior*, edited by Mariano Tommasi and Kathryn Ierulli, Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 27-39.
- “Assimilation and Changes in Cohort Quality Revisited: What Happened to Immigrant Earnings in the 1980s?” *Journal of Labor Economics*, April 1995, pp. 201-245.
- “The Internationalization of the U.S. Labor Market,” *Federal Reserve Bank of New York Economic Policy Review*, January 1995, pp. 3-8.

**Publications (Continued)**

- "The Economics of Immigration," *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 1994, pp. 1667-1717. Reprinted in *Economic Approaches to Law: Law and Economics of Immigration*, edited by Howard F. Chang, Edward Elgar Publishers, 2015.
- "A Two-Stage Estimator for Probit Models with Structural Group Effects" (with Glenn T. Sueyoshi), *Journal of Econometrics*, September/October 1994, pp. 165-182.
- "Long-Run Convergence of Ethnic Skill Differentials: The Children and Grandchildren of the Great Migration," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, July 1994, pp. 553-573.
- "Immigrant Skills and Ethnic Spillovers," *Journal of Population Economics*, June 1994, pp. 99-118.
- "Immigration, Ethnic Identity, and Assimilation: The Intergenerational Transmission of Immigrant Skills," in *Economic Aspects of International Migration*, edited by Herbert Giersch, Springer-Verlag, 1994, pp. 139-154.
- "Time-Series Evidence on the Sources of Trends in Wage Inequality" (with Valerie A. Ramey), *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 1994, pp. 10-16.
- "The Relationship Between Wage Inequality and Trade" (with Valerie A. Ramey), in *The Changing Distribution of Income in an Open U.S. Economy*, edited by Jeffrey .H. Bergstrand, Thomas F. Cosimano, John W. Houck, and Richard G. Sheehan, Elsevier Science Publishers, 1994, pp. 217-241.
- "The Employment and Wages of Legalized Immigrants" (with Marta Tienda), *International Migration Review*, Winter 1993, pp. 712-747.
- "Immigration," in *The Fortune Encyclopedia of Economics*, edited by David R. Henderson, Time-Warner Books, 1993, pp. 484-490. Excerpted as "Why We Are Losing the Immigration Game," *Fortune*, October 18, 1993, pp. 114-115.
- "Immigration Policy, National Origin, and Immigrant Skills: A Comparison of Canada and the United States," in *Small Differences That Matter: Labor Markets and Income Maintenance in Canada and the United States*, edited by David Card and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1993, pp. 21-43.
- "The Impact of Immigrants on Employment Opportunities of Natives," in *The Changing Course of Immigration*, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1993, pp. 191-198. Reprinted in *The Immigration Reader: America in a Multidisciplinary Perspective*, edited by David Jacobson, Blackwell Publishers, 1998, pp. 217-230.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “National Origin and Immigrant Welfare Reciprocity” (with Stephen J. Trejo), *Journal of Public Economics*, March 1993, pp. 325-344.
- “The Intergenerational Mobility of Immigrants,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, January 1993, pp. 113-135. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 446-468.
- “Immigration Research in the 1980s: A Turbulent Decade,” in *Research Frontiers in Industrial Relations and Human Resources*, edited by David Lewin, Olivia S. Mitchell, and Peter D. Sherer, Industrial Relations and Research Association, 1992, pp. 417-446.
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"Impacts of Immigration Reform on Social Security: The Earnings of Undocumented Immigrants" Retirement Research Center, Social Security Administration, 2015-2016.

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- “The Economics of Immigration: A Reassessment,” MacArthur Foundation, 2012-2014.
- “Work Disabilities in the Elderly Immigrant Population,” Retirement Research Center, Social Security Administration, 2011-2012.
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- "Immigration, Self-Selection, and the Choice of Destination: The Cases of Australia, Canada, and the United States," W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1986-1987.
- "Dynamic Models of Habitual Criminal Behavior" (with Thomas F. Cooley), National Institute of Justice, 1984-1986.
- "Youth Labor Market Issues" (with Finis Welch), Department of Labor, 1983-1985.
- "The Impact of Immigrants on the Earnings of Natives in the U.S.," Rockefeller Foundation, 1983-1985.

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